

What happens on a farm?

Key Vocabulary

Farm	A farm is a piece of land to grow crops and raise animals.
Arable	Crops that grow in the field. E.g. wheat, oats, barley, fruit, vegetables.
Dairy	Farming animals that produce milk.
Livestock	Farm animals that can help make money, such as sheep, cows and pigs.
Rural	An area with lots of nature and open spaces.
Urban	An area where people live and work close together such as a town or city.

Dairy farms

use the milk from cows, goats and other animals to create products like cheese, yogurt and butter (as well as milk of course!).



Arable Farms

Wheat is ground into flour which is used to make breads, cakes, biscuits and more.

Potatoes are a root vegetable that grow in the ground. There are lots of different ways to eat potatoes, such as chips, mash or roasted.

Oats are used for porridge and often as a feed for animals.



Livestock Farms

Cows are reared for beef which makes foods like burgers and steaks.



Pigs are raised for pork which makes foods like sausages, bacon and ham.



As well as meat, sheep can be reared for wool.



Lots of livestock farms rear chickens for eggs.



Features at the farm

farmhouse

cow barn

hen house

pig sty

farm shop

orchard

office

hay barn

fields

